



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования
**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ТИТОВ

Имя: ИВАН

Отчество: АЛЕКСАНДРОВИЧ

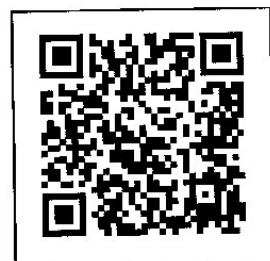
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





Вариант №2

Task 1.a 1. Work 2. push 3. ideas 4.

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thompson says, "I'm driven by my passion". Tedsters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyways.

Task 1.c.

1. The meaning of the sentence would change to who exactly is driven by their passion.
2. The meaning of the sentence would insinuate that someone is controlled by passion, is being pushed by it.

Task 2.

1. Honestly, I think I would change how I address my work-life balance. I really want to catch up with my friends and family, especially my kids. Because I have several successful businesses running, I often stay late and awake.
2. I mean, I'm always at work so they don't usually make any decisions in small questions. They often take part in the decision-making process when it's something huge and life-changing. They often are my sources my decisions.



3. When we gather together, I use games to teach them the values that I've learned. We play Monopoly, Minecraft and Sims 4. Also I play Roblox with them and their friends. There are many educational games too.
4. Being able to think about sustainability is what should anyone aim for. It's important to keep in mind what footprints we leave on Earth and minimize the effect we have on the environment.
5. I look at criticism and take it for consideration, if it's constructive and is actually true. I laugh at setbacks because having them is pure relaxation for me. Why? Because it indicates that I'm in the right direction.
6. Listen, I don't have some unique advice. All I have to say is, you have to be ready and push your limits, work hard, and, most importantly, work for what you love and desire.

Task 3.

1) Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will decrease significantly.

"Unless" is used to mark that productivity will ~~not~~ decrease while those conflicting priorities aren't resolved. If we change the word to "if", the sentence will mean that productivity will decrease after ~~the~~ priorities are resolved.

2) Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

Communication is put as the subject of the sentence because we're talking of its definition and impact in the modern workplace. Its tone has persuasive effect.



3) There is a global shift in societal values occurring toward sustainability.

"There is" is used at the beginning of the sentence because we imply that there is something outside existing. It serves as a structure of epistance.

4) To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

The meaning of "calculated risk-taking" is already telling us that we are contributing to dumping up the success of our organization. "Positive" only lays that foundation.

5) Were ^{this task} not for technological advancements, (this task) would be impossible.

It implies that if not this task, something would have been impossible.

Task 4.

1. D. The Neil's situation hit ~~him~~ drastically after only his six months of his unemployment.

2. B. Maggie is so unpredictable and moody. She might get into "psycho" mode without any real cause.

3. D. We had a dispute about our property boundaries, so my neighbour threatened me of a meet & greet in the courthouse.

4. B. Without a stop the heavy rain flushed throughout the night.

5. B. As long as you have the main ingredients, you don't have to worry about the other things.



6. C. Not taking a break because of ~~an~~ ill feet, Tara is back at it again, backpacking India.
7. D. I think you really touched the forbidden when you mentioned Ralph's forthcoming retirement.
8. C. Simon is finally out of the nursing home after six months of convalescence.
9. A. Because of the economic situation, many people aren't considering opening their businesses.
10. D. We'll notify you if there are any changes in the examination specifications in the future.

Task 5.

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|---------------|----------------------------|
| 1 C | 6 H analyzing |
| 2 B analyzing | 7 E |
| 3 J | 8 D |
| 4 A analyzing | 9 B K analyzing |
| 5 L analyzing | 10 F analyzing |

2. Purpose: to report scientific researches and inventions to a broader population

Audience: scientists, researchers, people, who are in interest.

Language Features: professional language, strict word use, no jokes, only facts.

4. Purpose: to engage with certain part of population to get more voters to vote for that individual or party

Audience: politicians to speak, population to listen



Language Features: often inspirational, motivating structures, which bring hope.

5. Purpose: to deliver news from the business world to a broader audience.

Audience: normal people, who work in the same field as the paper.

Language Features: business jargon and language, often spoken and used in the business world.

6. Purpose: to tell a story, maybe based on a true one; to entertain.

Audience: thriller-lovers, book readers.

Language Features: Literature language to describe normal-looking things in an extraordinary and interesting way, story-telling, often having multiple stories and story lines.

9. Purpose: to document a prosecution and to ~~improve~~ bring power to some acts.

Audience: lawyers, courts, etc.

Language Features: strict language, without implications. Has structure.

10. Purpose: to instruct, navigate and troubleshoot.

Audience: inexperienced people, elderly or handicapped.

Language Features: straightforward wording, often includes pictures and multiple steps guide.



Task 6.

Fallacy 1. Sentence 4.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that all people who drive cars are inconsiderate, care only about their own convenience and that drivers are only those things.

Improved sentence:

There is a significant amount of drivers who are inconsiderate and care only about their own convenience.

Fallacy 2. Sentence 5

Explanation: This is fallacious, as it claims banning cars would completely eliminate air pollution and make cities cleaner, not accounting for factories, motorcycles, public transport.

Improved sentence:

Therefore, banning cars would have a huge positive impact towards air pollution and cleanliness of cities.

Fallacy 3. Sentence 7.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims ~~zero~~ accidents after cars ban, not accounting for accidents with cyclists, bikers and public transport. It also claims absolute safety for ^{pedestrians}.

Improved sentence:

For instance, if cars were banned, there would be less accidents on the road, ensuring a ~~more~~ safer environment for pedestrians and cyclists.



Fallacy 4. Sentence 9.

Explanation: This is fallacious, as it claims instant city transformation from noisy to peaceful, enjoyable place, not taking in account crimes and huge amount of tourism preparations for it.

Improved sentence:

As a result, banning cars would mark a start for transformation of city centers into peaceful, enjoyable places for everyone.

Fallacy 5. Sentence 11.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims car's ban is the best way forward for cities not talking about ecological clean-ups and necessities to bring the attention.

Improved sentence:

While some may oppose the ban, it is one of the most effective ways forward for cities.

